Forestland Interpretations

Forestland interpretations are important to good management. The management of trees begins with an understanding of the soil where they grow or are to be grown. Some soils are very suitable for growing wood crops; others barely support tree cover. Different tree species may vary in production on the same soil.

Forestland interpretations should be used to assist land users in planning, installing, and maintaining forestland management systems.

Forest Management and Productivity

The Forestland Management and Productivity tables presents information about suitable for producing timber for each soil map unit. Management concerns, which include hazard of erosion, equipment use, seedling mortality, and windthrow hazard, are listed by ratings of SLIGHT, MODERATE, or SEVERE. Information on potential productivity includes plant competition, common trees, site index, productivity class, and trees to plant.

Management Concerns

EROSION HAZARD - the risk of erosion is slight if the expected soil loss is small; moderate if some measures are needed to control erosion during logging; and severe if intensive management or special equipment and methods are needed to prevent excessive loss of soil.

EQUIPMENT LIMITATION - A rating of slight indicates that use of equipment is not limited to a particular kind of equipment or time of year; moderate indicates a short seasonal limitation, or a need for some modification in management of equipment; and severe indicates a seasonal limitation, a need for special equipment or management, or a hazard in the use of equipment.

SEEDLING MORTALITY - The ratings are for seedlings from a good planting stock that are properly planted during a period of sufficient rainfall. A rating of slight indicates that the expected mortality of the planted seedlings is less than 25 percent; moderate - 25 to 50 percent; and severe - more than 50 percent.

WINDTHROW HAZARD - A rating of slight indicates that trees in wooded areas are not expected to be blown down by commonly occurring winds; moderate - that some trees are blown down during periods of excessive soil wetness and strong winds; and severe that many trees are blown down during periods of excessive soil wetness and moderate or strong winds.

PLANT COMPETITION - A rating of slight indicates little or no competition from other plants; moderate indicates that plant competition is expected to hinder the development of the fully stocked stand of desirable trees; and severe means that plant

competition is expected to prevent the establishment of a desirable stand unless the site is intensively prepared, weeded, or otherwise managed for the control of undesirable plants.

POTENTIAL PRODUCTIVITY - This is discussed under the ordination class symbol.

COMMON TREES - Trees that generally occur on the soil are listed regardless of economic importance.

SITE INDEX AND PRODUCTIVITY CLASS - These are discussed under ordination class symbol.

TREES TO PLANT - Trees that are suitable for commercial wood production and that are adapted to the soil.

See the National Forestry Manual, Subpart B for criteria used in rating management concerns.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Forest Management (one or two tables)

	Potential productivity				
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees		 Volume of wood fiber	Trees to manage	
			cu ft/ac	 -	
1B: MARSHALL		 	 	 	
1B2: MARSHALL	 	 	 	 	
1C: MARSHALL	 	 	 	 	
1C2: MARSHALL	 	 	 	 	
1D2: MARSHALL	 	 	 	 	
2D: CONTRARY	 	 	 	 	
3C2: HIGGINSVILLE		 	 	 	
3D2: HIGGINSVILLE		 	 	 	
4C: KNOX	 northern red oak white oak 	 78 69 	 57 57 	 black walnut, eastern white pine, green ash, tuliptree 	

	Potential produ			
Map symbol and soil name		ı	 Volume of wood fiber	 Trees to manage
4C2:			cu ft/ac	
KNOX	northern red oak white oak 	78 69 	57 57 	black walnut, eastern white pine, green ash, tuliptree
4D2: KNOX	 northern red oak white oak 	 78 69 	 57 57 	 black walnut, eastern white pine, green ash, tuliptree
4D3: KNOX	 northern red oak white oak 	 78 69 	 57 57 	 black walnut, eastern white pine, green ash, tuliptree
4E3: KNOX	 northern red oak white oak 	 78 69 	 57 57 	 black walnut, eastern white pine, green ash, tuliptree
4F: KNOX	 northern red oak white oak 	 78 69 	 57 57 	 black walnut, eastern white pine, green ash, tuliptree
7B2: SHARPSBURG	 	 		

	Potential productivity			
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	I .	 Volume of wood fiber	Trees to manage
			cu ft/ac	
7C2: SHARPSBURG	 	 	 	
7D2: SHARPSBURG		 	 	
11B: SIBLEY		 	 	
21B: JUDSON		 		
COLO	 	 	 	
22A: WIOTA		 	 	
25F: GOSPORT	 white oak 	 45 	 29 	cottonwood, eastern white pine, Norway spruce, red pine, Scotch pine, white spruce
29F: GASCONADE	 blackjack oak chinkapin oak eastern redcedar post oak	41 27	0 29 29 0	

	Potential produ			
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	 Site index 	 Volume of wood fiber	Trees to manage
215.			cu ft/ac	
31D: ARMSTER	 pin oak 	 70 	 57 	 black oak, green ash, northern red oak, pin oak, white oak
33D2: ARMSTRONG	northern red oak white oak	55 55 55	43 43 	eastern white pine, European larch, red pine, sugar maple
42C2: LAMONI		 	 	
42D2: LAMONI		 	 	
44D2: SHELBY		 	 	
52: KENNEBEC		 	 	
53B: JUDSON		 	 	
54C: OLMITZ		 	 	
55: COLO	 	 		

	Potential productivity				
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees		 Volume of wood fiber	 Trees to manage 	
			cu ft/ac		
56: ZOOK	 	 	 	 	
57: WABASH	 pin oak 	 75 	 57 	 eastern cottonwood, pecan, pin oak	
58: WALDRON	 eastern cottonwood pin oak 	 110 80 	 157 57 	black willow, eastern cottonwood, green ash, pecan, pin oak, silver maple, sweetgum	
60: COLO	 	 	 	 	
61: NODAWAY	 white oak 	 65 	 43 	black walnut, eastern white pine, European larch, red pine, sugar maple	
64B: SARPY	 eastern cottonwood silver maple 	 95 90 	 114 43 	 American sycamore, black willow, eastern cottonwood	

	Potential productivity			
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	ı	 Volume of wood fiber	Trees to manage
66: HAYNIE	 		cu ft/ac	
HAYNIE	American sycamore black walnut eastern cottonwood green ash	110 110 	157 0 157 0	black walnut, eastern cottonwood
70: MODALE		 	 	
74: PERCIVAL		 	 	
77: DOCKERY	 pin oak 	 76	 57	 eastern cottonwood, pecan, pin oak
79: ONAWA		 	 	
81: ALBATON		 	 	
83: LEVASY	 black willow eastern cottonwood		 0 100	eastern cottonwood, pecan
93: GRABLE		 	 	

	Potential productivity				
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	ı	 Volume of wood fiber	Trees to manage	
			cu ft/ac		
98: UDIFLUVENTS	 	 	 	 	
WATER		 		 	
99: PITS	 	 	 	 	
101: KENMOOR	eastern cottonwood green ash pin oak	 85 60 75	 86 43 57	eastern cottonwood, green ash, pin oak, sweetgum	
102: HAYNIE	 American sycamore black walnut eastern cottonwood green ash	 110 110 	 157 0 157 0	 black walnut, eastern cottonwood 	
ONAWA		 			
104E: KNOX	 northern red oak white oak 	 78 69 	 57 57 	 black walnut, eastern white pine, green ash, tuliptree	
URBAN LAND	 	 	 	 	

	Potential productivity			
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	1	 Volume of wood fiber	 Trees to manage
104F: KNOX	 northern red oak white oak	78 69	cu ft/ac 57 57	 black walnut, eastern white pine, green ash, tuliptree
URBAN LAND		 	 	
105C: MARSHALL		 	 	
URBAN LAND		 	 	
105E: MARSHALL		 	 	
URBAN LAND		 	 	
106A: URBAN LAND		 	 	
229F: GOSPORT	 white oak 	 45 	 29 	cottonwood, eastern white pine, Norway spruce, red pine, Scotch pine, white spruce
GASCONADE	 blackjack oak chinkapin oak eastern redcedar post oak	41 27	 0 29 29 0	

	Potential productivity			
Map symbol and soil name	Common trees	 Site index	Volume of wood fiber	Trees to manage
		_ 	 cu ft/ac 	
M-W: WATER			 	
W: WATER			 	
<u>_</u>		_	 	